

Laravel
Conf 2020
Taiwan

大象也能飛翔！

聊 Laravel 效能調校



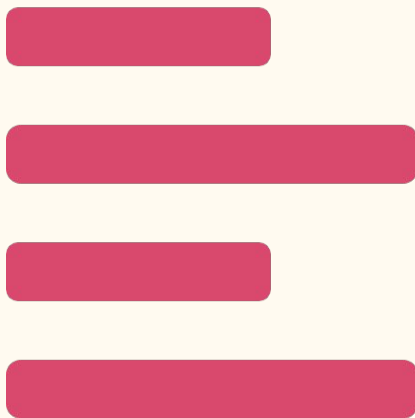
- 2014 年第一次接觸 Laravel
- 2019 年 LaravelConf Taiwan
 - 星移電掣般的 Trace Code ! 讓你如光速一般的追蹤程式碼

目次

- 實際測量效能
- 測量結果
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- 撰寫注意事項
- 擠出最後的效能
 - Laravel 特殊寫法

實際測量效能



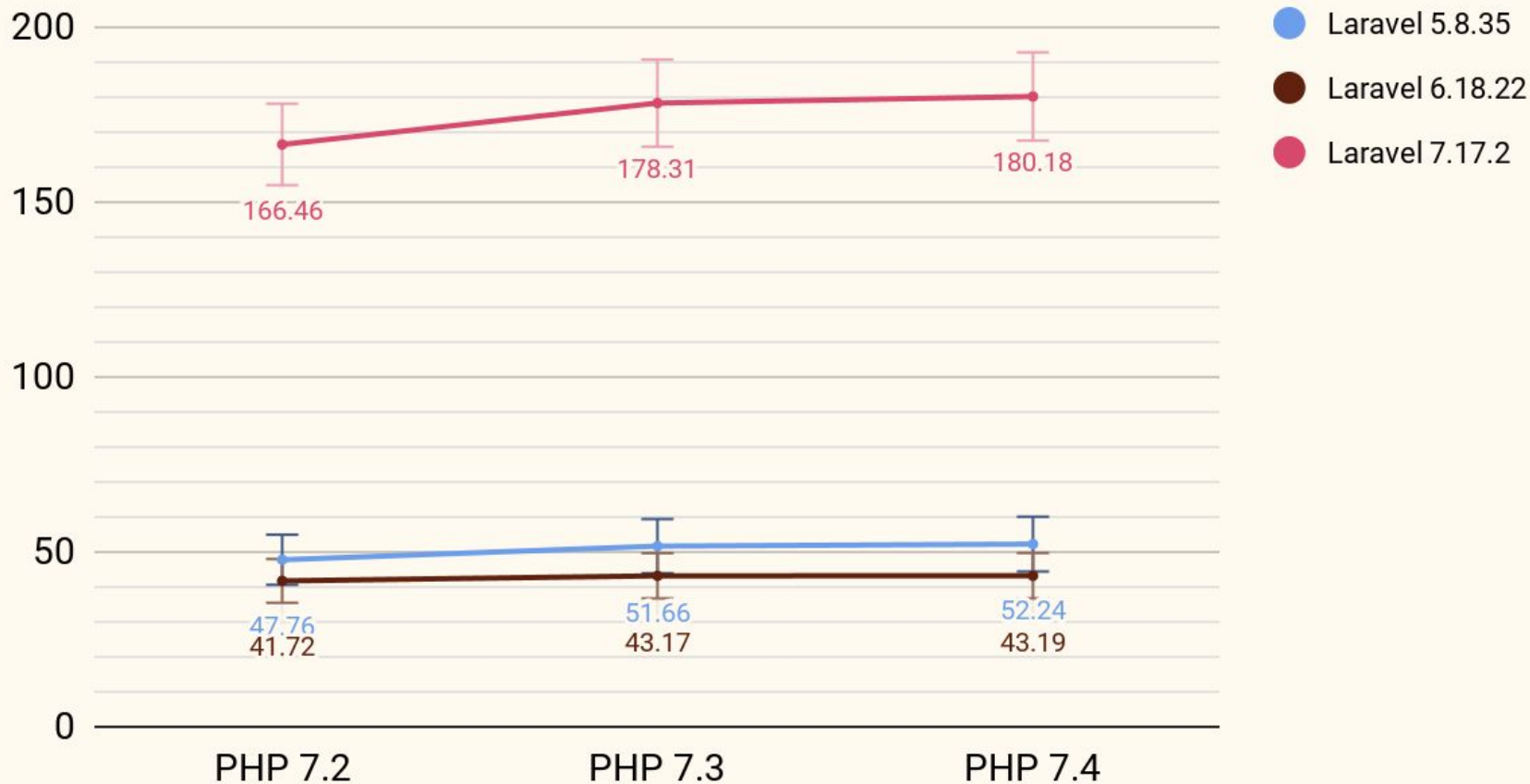


只有經過測量之後 才能精確的討論效能

此次測量方法

- AWS EC2 t2.medium
- docker(laradock)
 - nginx
 - Zend OPcache
- Apache Benchmark
 - `ab -c 10 -n 1000 http://127.0.0.1/`

不同版本 Request Per Second

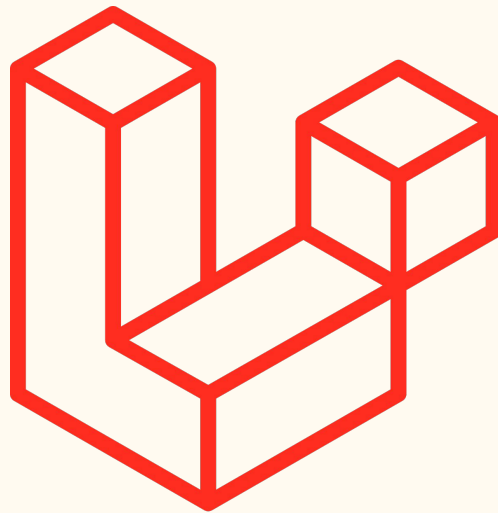
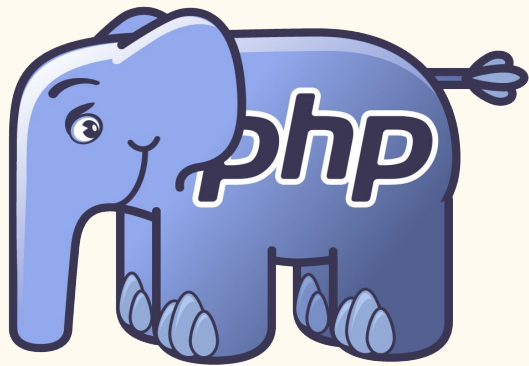


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撰寫注意事項



先優化資料庫和靜態資源



理解後做出假設 再測量結果

此次測量方法

- AWS EC2 t2.medium
- PHP 7.4.5
- Zend OPcache

while

while

```
$array = array_fill(0, 1000000, '');  
$t = microtime(true);  
while(list($key) = each($array)) {  
    $array[$key] .= "a";  
}  
echo(microtime(true) - $t);
```

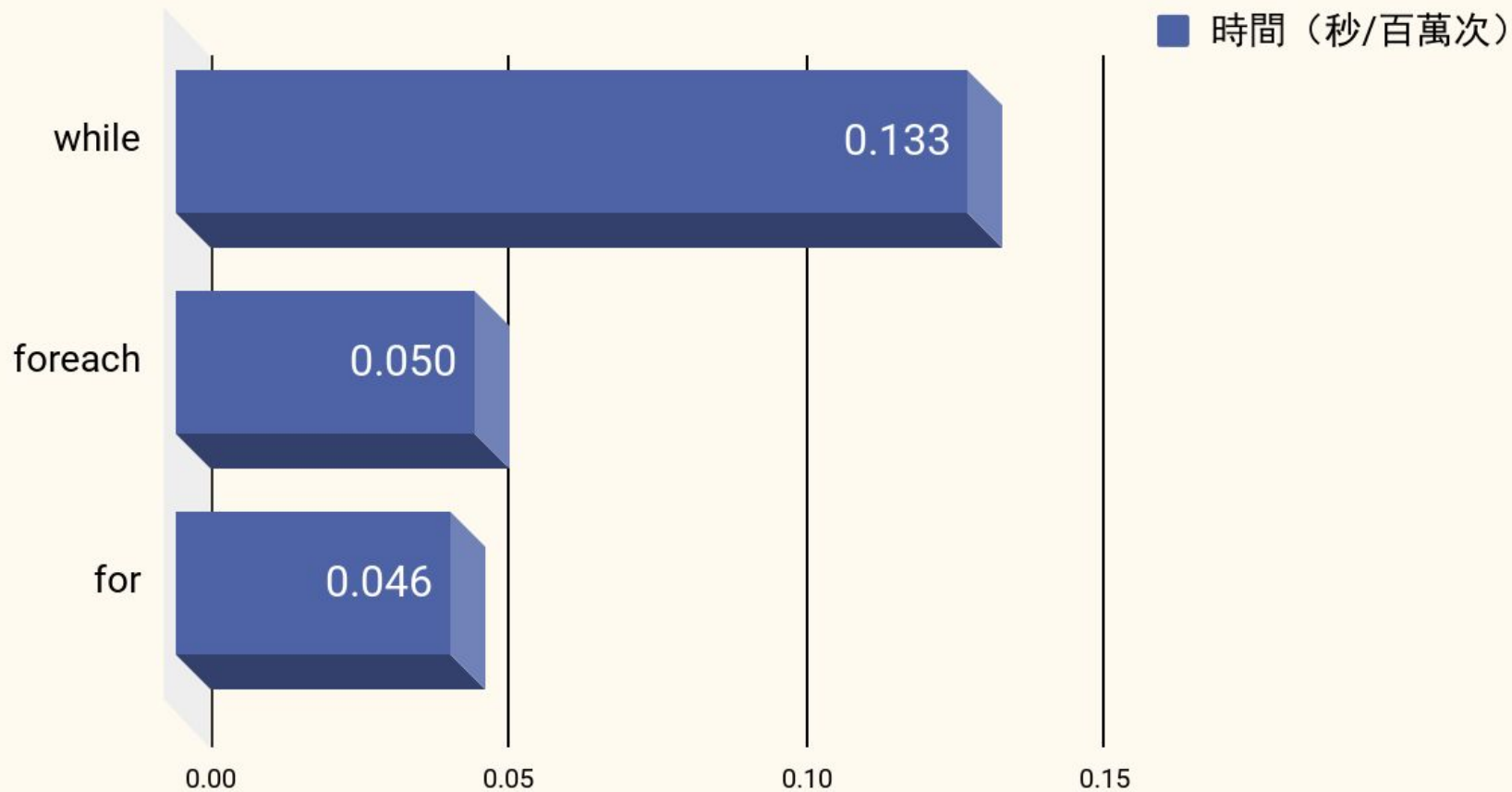
foreach

```
$array = array_fill(0, 1000000, '');  
$t = microtime(true);  
foreach ($array as $key => $val) {  
    $array[$key] .= "a";  
}  
echo(microtime(true) - $t);
```

for

```
$array = array_fill(0, 1000000, '');  
$t = microtime(true);  
$key = array_keys($array);  
$size = sizeof($key);  
for ($i = 0; $i < $size; $i++) {  
    $array[$key[$i]] .= "a";  
}  
echo(microtime(true) - $t);
```

時間比較



補充

`each()` 這個方法已經被標記為棄用 (deprecated)
所以第一種寫法除了效率差
也比較不穩定

PHP 特性

PHP 原生函式的 overhead 相對大
減少原生函式呼叫，可能會提升效能

`array_push()`

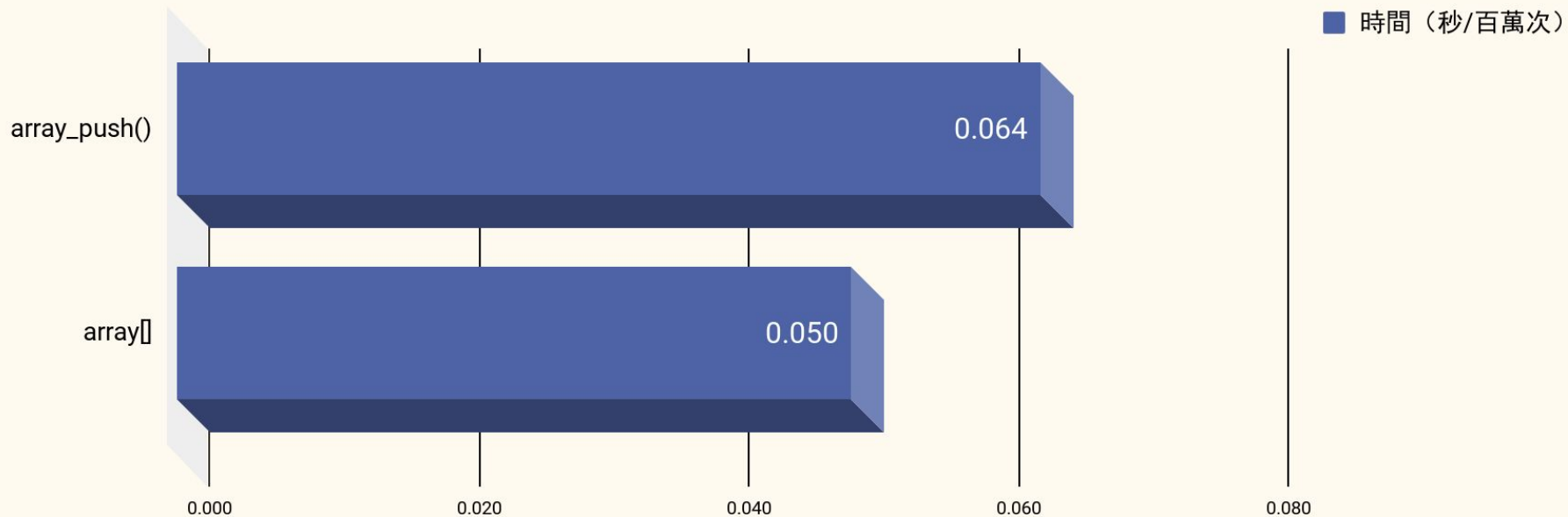
array_push()

```
$a = [];  
$t = microtime(true);  
for ($i = 0; $i < 1000000; $i++) {  
    array_push($a, 'a');  
}  
echo(microtime(true) - $t);
```

\$array[]

```
$a = [];  
$t = microtime(true);  
for ($i = 0; $i < 1000000; $i++) {  
    $a[] = 'a';  
}  
echo(microtime(true) - $t);
```

時間減少 21.8%



```
array_key_exists()
```

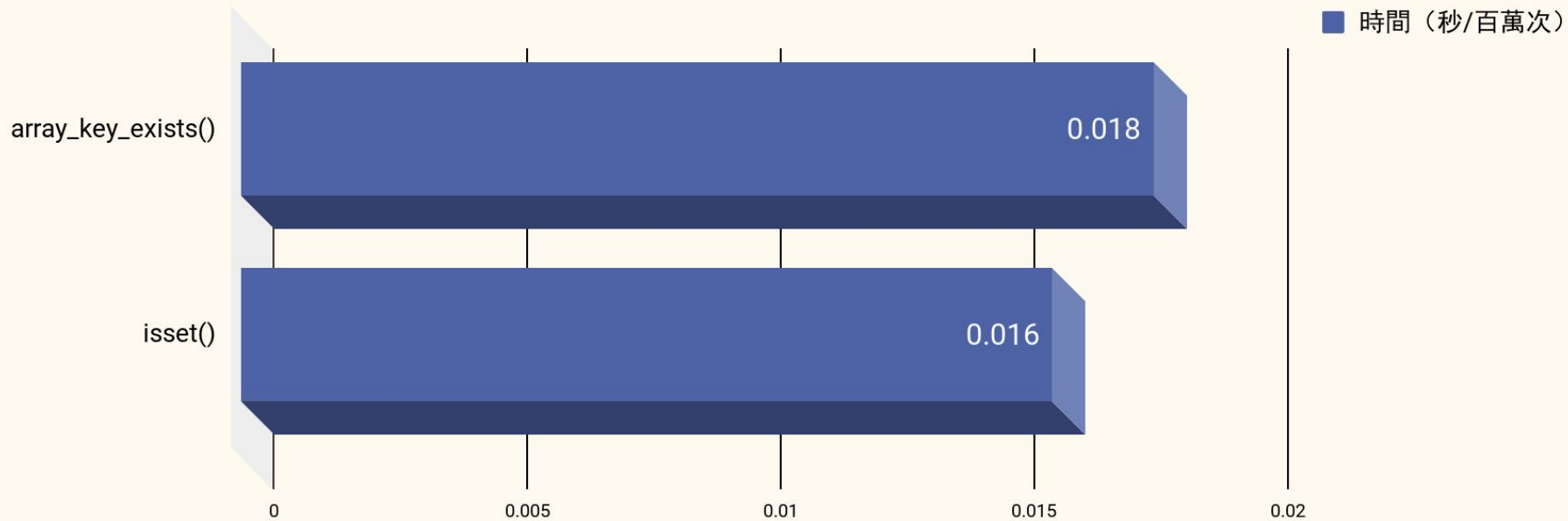
array_key_exists()

```
$a = [];  
$t = microtime(true);  
for ($i = 0; $i < 1000000; $i++) {  
    array_key_exists('a', $a);  
}  
echo(microtime(true) - $t);
```


isset()

```
$a = [];  
$t = microtime(true);  
for ($i = 0; $i < 1000000; $i++) {  
    isset($a['a']);  
}  
echo(microtime(true) - $t);
```

時間減少 11.1%



還有很多地方

- `array()`
 - 改成 `[]`
- `call_user_func($func)`
 - 改成 `$func()`
- `isset($string[10])`
 - 改成 `strlen()`

.....

可以實測看看效率差異




用 20% 的心力提高 80% 的效能

中場總結

中場總結

- 實際測量，才能討論利弊
- 透過理解做出假設，再測量結果
- 針對版本優化
 - 選 PHP 7.4 和 Laravel 7
- 針對 PHP 語法優化
 - 用 foreach 或 for
 - 用 `$a[]`
 - 用 `isset()`

A scientist wearing safety glasses and a lab coat is using a pipette to transfer liquid into a multi-well plate. The scene is dimly lit with a blue and purple color cast. In the background, there are various pieces of laboratory glassware, including a flask and a graduated cylinder.

如果你需要剩下的 20%



擠出最後的效能

Laravel 專屬調整



此次測量方法

- AWS EC2 t2.medium
- PHP 7.4
- Laravel 7.17.2
- docker(laradock)
 - nginx
 - Zend OPcache
- Apache Benchmark
 - `ab -c 10 -n 1000 http://127.0.0.1/`

Laravel cache

```
$ php artisan optimize
```

```
// php artisan config:cache
```

```
// php artisan route:cache
```

```
$ php artisan view:cache
```

Laravel cache clear

```
$ php artisan optimize:clear
```

```
// php artisan view:clear  
// php artisan cache:clear  
// php artisan route:clear  
// php artisan config:clear  
// php artisan clear-compiled
```

移除多餘 ServiceProvider

config/app.php

```
// App\Providers\AuthServiceProvider::class,  
// App\Providers\EventServiceProvider::class,
```

移除多餘 Middleware

```
app/Http/kernel.php
```

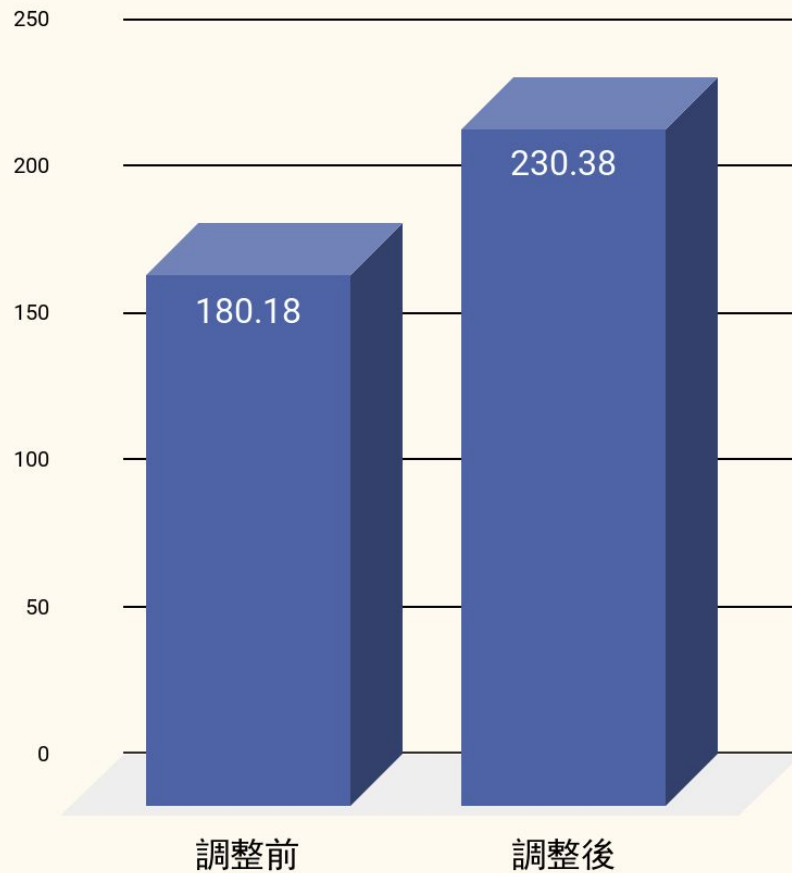
```
// \App\Http\Middleware\EncryptCookies::class,  
// \Illuminate\Cookie\Middleware\AddQueuedCookiesToResponse::class,  
// \Illuminate\Session\Middleware\StartSession::class,  
// \Illuminate\View\Middleware\ShareErrorsFromSession::class,  
// \App\Http\Middleware\VerifyCsrfToken::class,
```

移除多餘 Middleware

app/Http/kernel.php

```
// 'auth' => \App\Http\Middleware\Authenticate::class,  
// 'auth.basic' => \Illuminate\Auth\Middleware\AuthenticateWithBasicAuth::class,  
// 'cache.headers' => \Illuminate\Http\Middleware\SetCacheHeaders::class,  
// 'can' => \Illuminate\Auth\Middleware\Authorize::class,  
// 'guest' => \App\Http\Middleware\RedirectIfAuthenticated::class,  
// 'password.confirm' => \Illuminate\Auth\Middleware\RequirePassword::class,  
// 'signed' => \Illuminate\Routing\Middleware\ValidateSignature::class,  
// 'throttle' => \Illuminate\Routing\Middleware\ThrottleRequests::class,  
// 'verified' => \Illuminate\Auth\Middleware\EnsureEmailIsVerified::class,
```

Req/Sec 提升 27.8%



還有很多地方

- 善用 `with()` 改善 sql query (Eager Loading)
- `LazyCollection`

.....

實測看看效率差異

總結

總結

- 實際測量，才能討論利弊
- 透過理解做出假設，再測量結果
- 針對版本優化
 - 選 PHP 7.4 和 Laravel 7
- 針對 PHP 語法優化
 - 用 `array_keys()` `sizeof()` 避免迴圈每次呼叫
 - 用 `$a[]`
 - 用 `isset()`
- 針對 Laravel 優化
 - `php artisan optimize`
 - 移除不必要 Service Provider
 - 移除不必要 Middleware

提問時間